



# Griffin Primary School

## Phonics and Early Reading Policy

Reviewed By	Approved By	Date of Approval	Version Approved
Jade Walker and Louise Smith	LGB	13.10.21	1.0

### **PHONICS AND EARLY READING**

#### **Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised**

At Griffin Primary School, we follow *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* phonics programme across EYFS, Key Stage 1 and for those children who require phonics teaching in Key Stage 2. Our principal aim is to develop children's phonological awareness, ability to decode, segment and blend words and read tricky words on sight; to become fluent readers.

#### **Aims**

- To establish consistent practice, progression and continuity in the teaching and learning of Phonics and spelling throughout the school.
- To give children strategies that will enable them to become fluent readers and confident writers.

**These aims will be delivered by:**

- Following the teaching sequence set out in the Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised programme.
- Quality daily phonics lessons.
- Addressing the needs of children with special educational needs, including gifted children, based on ongoing formative and summative assessment.
- Phonics lessons delivered consistently and at a brisk pace, that keep children engaged and focused.
- Opportunities to reinforce and apply acquired phonic knowledge and skills across the curriculum.
- Providing children with a home/school reading materials which matches or consolidates what children are learning in phonics.

**Children at Griffin Primary School will:**

- Develop and build their speaking and listening skills to prepare them for learning to read and the development of their phonic knowledge and skills.
- Learn how to read, starting with the teaching of systematic, synthetic Phonics through Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised.
- Access fully decodable books at school and home which match their current learning in Phonics.
- Be encouraged to develop a love of reading and to read for enjoyment.
- Develop their ever-growing vocabulary, through an interest in words and their meanings.

**Statutory Requirements**

Statutory requirements for the teaching and learning of English are set out in the National Curriculum in England (2014) and in the Communication and Language and Literacy sections of the Statutory Framework for Early Years Foundation Stage (2012). The national curriculum for English aims to ensure that all pupils:

- read easily, fluently and with good understanding.
- develop the habit of reading widely and often, for both pleasure and information.
- acquire a wide vocabulary, an understanding of grammar and knowledge of linguistic conventions for reading, writing and spoken language.

**Roles and responsibilities**

The subject leaders for the areas of English are:

- Phonics and Early Reading – Louise Smith, Jade Corlass and Tara East (Maternity Leave)
- Reading - Zoë Mitchell
- Writing, including grammar and punctuation – Emily Sykes
- Spelling and Handwriting – Zoë Mitchell

The Subject Leader is responsible for improving the standards of teaching and learning in English through:

- Monitoring and evaluating Phonics and Early Reading provision across the school to include: lesson observations, learning walks, pupil interviews, monitoring of decodable books, managing resources, staff support
- Pupil progress meetings
- Analysis of data
- Taking the lead in policy development
- Auditing and supporting colleagues in their CPD
- Leading CPD
- Regular meetings with other Phonics and Early Reading co-ordinators
- Purchasing and organising resources
- Keeping up to date with recent Phonics and Early Reading developments and disseminating to staff
- Termly meetings with the link Governor for Phonics and Early Reading

## **Planning**

Phonics and Early Reading plans follow the Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised teaching sequence. Books are phonically decodable and are matched to current Phonics learning.

## **Intent**

### **Phonics (reading and spelling)**

At Griffin Primary School, we believe that all our children can become fluent readers and writers. Therefore, we teach reading through *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised*, which is a systematic and synthetic Phonics programme.

High quality phonics sessions are taught daily from the earliest point. Phase one is taught throughout Nursery and concentrates on developing children's speaking and listening skills to lay the foundations for phase two. In Reception, we follow the *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* progression, which ensures children build on their growing knowledge of the alphabetic code, mastering Phonics to read and spell as they move through school.

As a result, all our children can tackle any unfamiliar words as they read. At Griffin Primary School, we also model the application of the alphabetic code through Phonics in shared reading and writing, both inside and outside of the Phonics lesson and across the curriculum. We have a strong focus on language development for our children because we know that speaking and listening are crucial skills for reading and writing in all subjects.

### **Comprehension**

At Griffin Primary School, we value reading as a crucial life skill. By the time children leave us, they read confidently for meaning and regularly enjoy reading for pleasure. Our readers are equipped with the tools to tackle unfamiliar vocabulary. We encourage our children to see themselves as readers for both pleasure and purpose.

The Phonics and Early Reading leaders continually monitor and provide support to all staff, so everyone teaches with fidelity to the *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* programme.

## **Implementation**

### **Foundations for Phonics in Nursery**

- We provide a balance of child-led and adult-led experiences for all children that meet the curriculum expectations for 'Communication and Language' and 'Literacy'. These include:
  - sharing high-quality stories and poems within the Nursery setting and at home through our 'Books for Sharing' scheme
  - learning a range of nursery rhymes and action rhymes
  - activities that develop focused listening and attention, including oral blending
  - attention to high-quality language.
- We ensure Nursery children are well prepared to begin learning grapheme-phoneme correspondences (GPCs) and blending in Reception.

### **Daily Phonics lessons in Reception and Year 1**

- We teach Phonics for 30 minutes a day. In Reception, we build from 10-minute lessons, with additional daily oral blending games, to the full-length lesson as quickly as possible. Each Friday, we review the week's teaching to help children become fluent readers.
- Children make a strong start in Reception: teaching begins in Week 2 of the Autumn term.
- We follow the *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* expectations of progress:
  - Children in Reception are taught to read and spell words using Phase 2 and 3 GPCs, and words with adjacent consonants (Phase 4) with fluency and accuracy.
  - Children in Year 1 review Phase 3 and 4 and are taught to read and spell words using Phase 5 GPCs with fluency and accuracy.

### **Daily Keep-up lessons ensure every child learns to read**

- Any child who needs additional practice has daily Keep-up support, taught by a fully trained adult. Keep-up lessons match the structure of class teaching, and use the same procedures, resources and mantras, but in smaller steps with more repetition, so that every child secures their learning.
- We timetable daily Phonics lessons for any child in Year 2 who is not fully fluent at reading or has not passed the Phonics Screening Check. These children urgently need to catch up, so the gap between themselves and their peers does not widen. We use the *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* assessments to identify the gaps in their phonic knowledge and teach to these using the Keep-up resources – at pace.
- If any child in Year 3 to 6 has gaps in their phonic knowledge when reading or writing, we plan Phonics 'catch-up' lessons to address specific reading/writing gaps. These short, sharp lessons last 10 minutes and take place at least three times a week.

### **Teaching reading: Reading practice sessions three times a week**

- We teach children to read through reading practice sessions three times a week. These:
  - are taught by a fully trained adult to small groups of approximately six children.
  - use books matched to the children's secure phonic knowledge.
  - are monitored by the class teacher, who rotates and works with each group on a regular basis.
- Each reading practice session has a clear focus, so that the demands of the session do not overload the children's working memory. The reading practice sessions have been designed to focus on three key reading skills:
  - decoding
  - prosody: teaching children to read with understanding and expression
  - comprehension: teaching children to understand the text.
- In Reception, these sessions start after their first assessment. Children who are not yet decoding have daily additional blending practice in small groups, so that they quickly learn to blend and can begin to read books.
- In Year 2 and 3, we continue to teach reading in this way for any children who still need to practise reading with decodable books.

### **Home reading**

- Practice books are taken home to ensure success is shared with the family.
  - Big Cat Collins online books assigned to each child. The book is matched to the phonic sounds that have been taught/are being taught in class for extra practise at home.
  - Blending sheet of phonics learning sent home each week to consolidate and practise at home.
  - Weekly pronunciation and blending videos recorded and shared with parents.
  - Reading for pleasure books also go home for parents to share and read to children, as part of our 'Books for Sharing' scheme.
  - We use the *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* parents' resources to engage our families and share information about Phonics, the benefits of sharing books, how children learn to blend and other aspects of our provision, both online and through workshops.

### **Additional reading support for vulnerable children**

- Children in Reception and Year 1 who are receiving additional Phonics Keep-up sessions read their reading practice book to an adult regularly.
- Daily 1:1 reading support session for those children who need it, including the lowest 20% and children with SEN.

### **Ensuring consistency and pace of progress**

- Every teacher and support staff in our school has been trained to teach reading, so we have the same expectations of progress. We all use the same language, routines and resources to teach children to read so that we lower children's cognitive load.
- Weekly content grids map each element of new learning to each day, week and term for the duration of the programme.

- Lesson templates, prompt cards and how to videos ensure teachers all have a consistent approach and structure for each lesson.
- The Early Reading Leader and SLT use the Audit and Prompt cards to regularly monitor and observe teaching; they use the summative data to identify children who need additional support and gaps in learning.

### **Ensuring reading for pleasure**

*'Reading for pleasure is the single most important indicator of a child's success.'*  
(OECD 2002)

*'The will influences the skill and vice versa.'* (OECD 2010)

We value reading for pleasure highly and work hard as a school to grow our Reading for Pleasure pedagogy.

- We read to children every day. We choose these books carefully as we want children to experience a wide range of books, including books that reflect the children at Griffin Primary School and our local community as well as books that open windows into other worlds and cultures.
- Every classroom has an inviting book box that encourages a love for reading. We curate these books and talk about them to entice children to read a wide range of books.

The reading offer in Nursery and Reception is wide and varied. Books are available in all areas of provision. In Nursery and Reception, children have access to the reading corner every day in their free flow time and the books are continually refreshed. In Reception, children vote daily for their choice of story, promoting reading for pleasure. Puppets enhance the reading offer and link to themes and nursery rhymes. Children are exposed to various genres including fiction, non-fiction, poetry and traditional tales. Adult led activities take place in Nursery while in Reception children take part in three reading sessions per week. There are daily opportunities for children to read to adults and the lowest 20% read every day.

Key focus texts in Nursery and Reception, covering both fiction and non-fiction, are mapped out over the year according to themes. Children have daily access to many other quality fiction and non-fiction texts alongside the key focus texts.

In Key Stage 1, the reading offer continues to be wide and varied. The children enjoy daily story time which exposes them to quality texts, both fiction and non-fiction and allows them to experience a variety of authors. Similarly, to EYFS, Year 1 has a key text that extends over the whole half term. Children continue their love for reading outside of school through our 'Books for Sharing' scheme. Children choose a book and take it home to share and enjoy with their family and friends. There are daily opportunities for children to read to adults and the lowest 20% read every day.

All children have access to a wide range of phonetically decodable home/school reading books, both online and in hard copy.

## **Impact**

### **Assessment**

Assessment is used to monitor progress and to identify any child needing additional support as soon as they need it.

- **Assessment for learning** is used:
  - daily within class to identify children needing Keep-up support
  - weekly in the Review lesson to assess gaps, address these immediately and secure fluency of GPCs, words, and spellings.
- **Summative assessment** is used:
  - every six weeks to assess progress, to identify gaps in learning that need to be addressed, to identify any children needing additional support and to plan the Keep-up support that they need.
  - by SLT and scrutinised through the *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* assessment tracker, to narrow attainment gaps between different groups of children and so that any additional support for teachers can be put into place.

### **Statutory assessment**

#### **Phonics Screening Check**

- Children in Year 1 sit the Phonics Screening Check.
- Any child not passing the check re-sits it in Year 2.

### **Ongoing assessment for catch-up**

- Children in Year 2 to 6 are assessed through their teacher's ongoing formative assessment as well as through the half-termly *Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised* summative assessments.